

MarketWatch | Refined Products

Friday, December 17, 2021

Market Commentary

Recap: Oil futures jumped by almost 2% on Thursday, as record U.S. implied demand, falling crude stockpiles and an upbeat economic outlook from the Federal Reserve trumped fears of the omicron variant of coronavirus hurting global consumption. Crude and other risk assets such as equities also got a boost after the Fed gave an upbeat economic outlook, lifting investor spirits even as the U.SW. Central bank flagged a long-awaited end to monetary stimulus. Demand has been rising in 2021, as the number of COVID-19 cases began to drop off. According to the EIA, product supplied by refiners, a proxy of demand, surged in the latest week to 23.2 million barrels per day. January WTI gained \$1.51, or 2.13, to settle at \$72.38 a barrel, up two consecutive sessions. February Brent added \$1.14, or 1.54%, to settle at \$5.02 a barrel. January RBOB tacked on 2.03 cents per gallon, or 2.4%, to settle at \$2.178 a gallon and January heating oil added 2.1%, to settle at \$2.266 a gallon.

Technical Analysis: Thursday's move higher was most likely tied to Wednesday's rebound after WTI bounced off of the 200-day moving average and gained strength on record U.S. implied demand and falling crude oil stockpiles. However, traders are being cautious as the withdrawal of economic support by the U.S. Federal Reserve combined with the omicron variant can develop into two major headwinds for this market to contend with. At this point, traders will be focused on the spread of the omicron variant, which could slow economic growth, and hinder demand. WTI has been up at the \$73.58 level, which is the 50% retracement provided by the October high of \$85.41 and the August low of \$62.43 only to fail at this level. A push above this level provides an opportunity for this market to trade up to \$75. On the downside, support is seen at the 200-day moving average, which is currently set at \$69.49

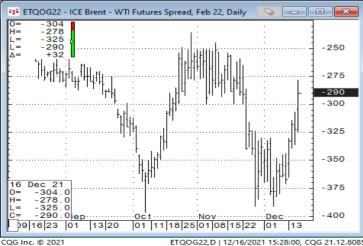
Fundamental News: Europe's crude imports from the U.S. Gulf are expected to increase to a six-month high in December as wide WTI-Brent spread last month increased buying interest from Europe. According to tanker tracking data compiled by Bloomberg, 30 tankers carrying about 19.2 million barrels of oil have arrived in Europe so far this month after loading crude from terminals in the U.S. Gulf. Another 24 tankers, hauling 17.4 million barrels are expected to arrive by the end of December. Total imports in December are estimated at 36.6 million barrels or 1.8 million bpd, the highest level since June, compared with a revised 1.03 million bpd in November

Diesel and gasoil arrivals in Europe from the East of Suez, Russia, Baltic ports and the United States for December are currently expected to total 4.3 million tons.

About half of U.S. oil pipeline space is sitting unused, increasing competition for barrels in higher-output areas like the Permian Basin in Texas. According to consultancy Wood Mackenzie, overall U.S. pipeline capacity utilization is at around 50%, compared with a range of 60% to 70% headed into early 2020 before the coronavirus pandemic hit. Pipelines overall are now half-full, as production, which increased to 13 million bpd in early 2020 to make the United States the top oil producer, has averaged just 11 million bpd in 2021.

The Environmental Protection Agency reported that about 1.26 billion ethanol (D6) blending credits were generated in November, up from 1.20 billion in October. About 464 million biodiesel (D4) blending credits were generated in November, up from 431 million in October.

Early Market Call - as of 9:30 AM EDT WTI - Jan \$71.23, down \$1.14 RBOB - Jan \$2.1325, down 4.56 cents HO - Jan \$2.22891. down 3.72 cents



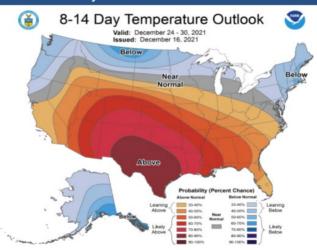
ICE February Brent-WTI Spread

ETQOG22,D	12/16/2021	15:28:00,	CQG 21.12.8085

All NYMEX | Prior Settlements

		ULSD (HO)	Prior Settle	Change In			
Month		Close	Change	One Week			
Jan-22		2.2663	0.0459	0.016			
Feb-22		2.2628	0.0459	0.0194			
Mar-22		2.2478	0.045	0.0188			
Apr-22		2.2243	0.0438	0.017			
May-22		2.2074	0.0427	0.0163			
Jun-22		2.1963	0.0406	0.016			
Jul-22		2.1913	0.0389	0.0148			
Aug-22		2.1882	0.0374	0.0136			
Sep-22		2.1877	0.0363	0.0131			
Oct-22		2.1866	0.0349	0.0115			
Nov-22		2.1844	0.0338	0.0102			
Dec-22		2.1811	0.0328	0.0089			
Jan-23		2.1782	0.0323	0.008			
Feb-23		2.1717	0.0314	0.008			
Mar-23		2.1612	0.0309	0.008			
Apr-23		2.1462	0.0305	0.0073			
May-23		2.1358	0.0295	0.0059			
Settlements							
		Close	e	Change			
Crude - WTI	Feb Brent-	\$72.1500		\$1.4900			
Crude - Brent	WTI Spread	\$75.0200		\$1.1400			
Natural Gas Gasoline	\$2.87	\$3.7660 \$2.1778		-\$0.0360			
Gasoline		•	-	\$0.0503			
EIA Working Gas Storage Report							
10-Dec-2103-Dec-21Change10-Dec-20							
East	818843-25886						
Midwest	9821,019-371,064						
Mountain	199206-7224						
Pacific	261266-5307						
South Central	1,1581,171-131,261 3283280350						
Nonsalt	829842-13912						
Total	3,4173,505-883,743						

8-14 Day Weather Forecast



This market update is provided for information purposes only and is not intended as advice on any transaction nor is it a solicitation to buy or sell commodities. Sprague makes no representations or warranties with respect to the contents of such news, including, without limitation, its accuracy and completeness, and Sprague shall not be responsible for the consequence or reliance upon any opinions, statements, projections and analyses presented herein or for any omission or error in fact